



# News

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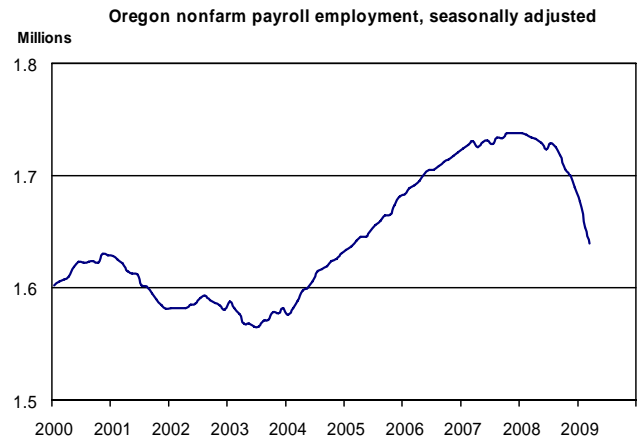
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## Oregon's Employment Situation: March 2009

Oregon's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose to 12.1 percent in March from 10.7 percent (as revised) in February. The state's unemployment rate has risen rapidly and substantially over the past nine months, from a rate of 5.9 percent in June 2008. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose to 8.5 percent in March, from 8.1 percent in February.

In March, Oregon's seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment declined by 14,000 jobs, following a drop of 22,800 (as revised) in February.



### Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

In March, five of Oregon's seven largest private-sector industries recorded substantial seasonally adjusted job declines. The losses were widespread with trade, transportation and utilities down 3,600 jobs and four other major industries each down approximately 2,400 jobs. None of Oregon's major industries gained a substantial number of Jobs in March.

**Trade, transportation, and utilities** cut 1,800 jobs when a gain of 1,800 would have been the normal seasonal movement. Wholesale trade shed 800 jobs and is down 6,200 over the prior 12 months. This industry has declined rapidly since July 2008, when 81,200 were employed. The March reading was 74,500. Job losses in March were widespread, with both the durable goods side of wholesale (-500 jobs) and the nondurable side (-200) scaling back for the month.

Retail trade continued to shrink its employment base, cutting 500 jobs in March. The industry is down 14,100 jobs or 7.2 percent since March 2008. In March, food and beverage stores cut 400 jobs, but is only down 100 jobs over the past 12 months.

Transportation, warehousing and utilities cut 500 jobs in March and was down 5,500, or 9.4 percent, since March 2008. The industry has been hit hard by the downturn, with truck transportation, off 3,100 jobs in the past 12 months, seeing the most precipitous decline.

**Manufacturing** shed 2,100 jobs in March, during a time of year when a flat employment pattern is typical. Employment stood at 171,600 in March, which was by far the lowest employment level since comparable records began in 1990. Following the 2001 recession, Oregon's manufacturing employment bottomed at 190,900 in January 2004. Following the early 1990s' decline it reached a low point of 185,600 in January 1992. The severity of the current downturn is highlighted by manufacturing's current reading of 171,600 jobs.

Durable goods continued to be responsible for manufacturing's dismal readings. Since September, durable goods manufacturing has dropped at a rapid pace, with seasonally adjusted employment declining 17,500 jobs or 12.5 percent.

In March, wood product manufacturing cut 700 jobs, fabricated metal product manufacturing and machinery were each down 300 jobs, while computer and electronic product manufacturing dropped 600.

Within nondurable goods, food manufacturing continued to be the brightest light in manufacturing, adding 400 jobs for the month and up 2,100 jobs over the prior 12 months. Meanwhile, paper manufacturing shed another 400 jobs in March.

**Construction** losses steepened, dropping 1,700 jobs at a time of year when a gain of 700 was the expected normal seasonal movement. The rate of seasonally adjusted losses in construction has quickened, as the industry is down 12,600 jobs or 13.6 percent over the past six months. Seasonally adjusted construction employment, at 80,000, is now below its level of approximately 83,000 jobs seen during much of 1997 through 2000. Despite a drop of more than 25,000 jobs since reaching its peak in 2007, construction is still slightly above its low point over the past dozen years—75,500, which was reached in June 2003.

In March, substantial losses were seen in nonresidential building construction (-400 jobs) and in specialty trade contractors (-1,500).

**Professional and business services** continued to trend downward, cutting 700 jobs when a gain of 1,700 was the typical seasonal pattern. The industry is down 14,900 jobs, or 7.6 percent since March 2008. The closely watched employment services shed another 200 in March; at 25,400 jobs, it is down 10,900 jobs or 30 percent from its March 2008 level. Economists are watching employment services closely for signs of an uptick in its employment as a leading indicator of broader economic recovery. One industry showing a positive reading in March was services to buildings and dwellings, which added 800 jobs.

**Leisure and hospitality** accelerated its employment decline in March as it cut 300 jobs at a time of year when a gain of 2,100 is the normal seasonal movement. Seasonally adjusted losses have been steep over the first three months of the year, with 5,600 job losses or a 3.3 percent decline over those three months. Arts, entertainment and recreation cut 800 jobs in March and is now down 900 since March 2008. Accommodation and food services added 500 jobs in March, but this lackluster gain during the start of this industry's seasonal upswing meant that the industry is still well below its year-ago level (146,800 jobs).

**Educational and health services** cut 200 jobs when a gain of 700 is the normal seasonal pattern. The industry is showing signs of weakness after years of steady and rapid growth. Seasonally adjusted employment, at 222,900, is now very close to levels seen during much of the second half of 2008. It remains to be seen if recent job totals in this industry will mark the beginning of a flattening in the industry or will be followed by its long-term trend of continual increases.

**Government** added only 200 jobs in March, when a gain of 1,200 is the normal seasonal movement. Seasonally adjusted government employment has been close to 300,000 since September 2008. Federal government should be expanding throughout the year as hiring ramps up for work on the decennial census. It cut 200 jobs in March, but is up 200 since March 2008.

### **Unemployment (Household Survey Data)**

In March, Oregon's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose to 12.1 percent from 10.7 percent in February. This tied Oregon's unemployment rate in November 1982, the highpoint of the early 1980s recession. While historical records prior to 1976 are not exactly comparable, it appears clear that the 12.1 percent level is Oregon's highest since 1947, when the Employment Department first started publishing unemployment rates.

Oregon's unemployment rate has now risen in each of the last 14 months, dating back to January 2008, when the rate was 5.3 percent.

The increases in Oregon's unemployment rate have been particularly rapid during the most recent five-month period. In October 2008, Oregon's unemployment rate was 7.2 percent. This means that over the past five months, the average increase in Oregon's unemployment rate was one full percentage point per month.

The number of unemployed Oregonians jumped to 256,404 in March from 232,568 in February. In March 2008, 115,629 Oregonians were unemployed. Thus, the number of unemployed more than doubled over the past 12 months.

The Oregon Employment Department plans to release statewide unemployment rate and employment survey data for April 2009 on Monday, May 18, 2009.

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For the complete version of the news release, including tables and graphs, visit: [www.QualityInfo.org/pressrelease](http://www.QualityInfo.org/pressrelease).

For help finding jobs and training resources, visit one of the state's WorkSource Oregon Centers or go to: [www.WorkSourceOregon.org](http://www.WorkSourceOregon.org).

Equal Opportunity program — auxiliary aids and services available upon request to individuals with disabilities.

### Oregon Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	Change From February 2009	Change From March 2008
<b>Labor Force Status</b>					
Civilian labor force	1,994,676	1,986,029	1,936,279	8,647	58,397
Unemployed	256,404	232,568	115,629	23,836	140,775
Unemployment rate	12.9	11.7	6.0	1.2	6.9
Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted	12.1	10.7	5.5	1.4	6.6
Employed	1,738,272	1,753,461	1,820,650	-15,189	-82,378
<b>Nonfarm Payroll Employment</b>					
Total nonfarm payroll employment	1,630,300	1,635,300	1,721,700	-5,000	-91,400
Total private	1,323,600	1,328,800	1,419,700	-5,200	-96,100
Mining and logging	6,900	6,900	8,300	0	-1,400
Logging	4,900	5,300	6,400	-400	-1,500
Construction	76,200	77,900	94,200	-1,700	-18,000
Construction of buildings	18,800	18,900	23,200	-100	-4,400
Residential building construction	11,600	11,300	13,700	300	-2,100
Nonresidential building construction	7,200	7,600	9,500	-400	-2,300
Heavy and civil engineering construction	8,800	8,900	11,000	-100	-2,200
Specialty trade contractors	48,600	50,100	60,000	-1,500	-11,400
Building foundation and exterior contractors	9,800	10,100	12,100	-300	-2,300
Building equipment contractors	19,000	19,700	24,900	-700	-5,900
Building finishing contractors	13,200	13,000	14,800	200	-1,600
Other specialty trade contractors	6,600	7,300	8,200	-700	-1,600
Manufacturing	171,600	173,700	197,200	-2,100	-25,600
Durable goods	121,900	124,200	146,300	-2,300	-24,400
Wood product manufacturing	22,200	22,900	27,400	-700	-5,200
Sawmills and wood preservation	6,900	6,900	7,400	0	-500
Plywood and engineered wood product mfg.	7,400	7,400	9,400	0	-2,000
Other wood product manufacturing	7,900	8,600	10,600	-700	-2,700
Primary metal manufacturing	8,600	8,400	9,600	200	-1,000
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	15,500	15,800	17,100	-300	-1,600
Machinery manufacturing	10,000	10,300	12,100	-300	-2,100
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	35,200	35,800	39,800	-600	-4,600
Computer and peripheral equipment mfg.	3,500	3,500	3,600	0	-100
Semiconductor and electronic component mfg.	25,900	26,100	28,700	-200	-2,800
Electronic instrument manufacturing	5,300	5,400	5,900	-100	-600
Transportation equipment manufacturing	11,200	11,000	16,600	200	-5,400
Nondurable goods	49,700	49,500	50,900	200	-1,200
Food manufacturing	23,800	23,400	21,700	400	2,100
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	9,700	9,700	8,700	0	1,000
Paper manufacturing	5,400	5,800	6,100	-400	-700
Trade, transportation, and utilities	309,200	311,000	335,000	-1,800	-25,800
Wholesale trade	74,500	75,300	80,700	-800	-6,200
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	33,000	33,500	36,500	-500	-3,500
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	28,800	29,000	31,300	-200	-2,500
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	12,700	12,800	12,900	-100	-200
Retail trade	181,500	182,000	195,600	-500	-14,100
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	22,300	22,200	26,400	100	-4,100
Building material and garden supply stores	13,900	14,100	15,100	-200	-1,200
Food and beverage stores	38,100	38,500	38,200	-400	-100
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	14,400	14,600	16,700	-200	-2,300
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,400	8,400	10,200	0	-1,800
General merchandise stores	37,500	37,400	38,000	100	-500
Miscellaneous store retailers	9,700	9,800	11,000	-100	-1,300
Nonstore retailers	5,000	5,000	6,400	0	-1,400

	March 2009	February 2009	March 2008	Change From February 2009	Change From March 2008
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	53,200	53,700	58,700	-500	-5,500
Utilities	4,600	4,700	4,700	-100	-100
Transportation and warehousing	48,600	49,000	54,000	-400	-5,400
Air transportation	4,200	4,200	4,600	0	-400
Truck transportation	15,800	15,900	18,900	-100	-3,100
Couriers and messengers	5,900	6,000	6,600	-100	-700
Warehousing and storage	7,300	7,300	7,900	0	-600
Information	34,900	34,600	36,300	300	-1,400
Publishing industries, except internet	15,000	15,000	15,800	0	-800
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	6,000	6,000	6,600	0	-600
Software publishers	9,000	9,000	9,200	0	-200
Telecommunications	8,200	8,200	8,100	0	100
Financial activities	96,100	95,600	102,600	500	-6,500
Finance and insurance	60,300	59,800	61,800	500	-1,500
Credit intermediation and related activities	27,400	27,300	29,700	100	-2,300
Insurance carriers and related activities	27,900	27,400	26,900	500	1,000
Real estate and rental and leasing	35,800	35,800	40,800	0	-5,000
Real estate	29,300	29,500	33,300	-200	-4,000
Professional and business services	180,400	181,100	195,300	-700	-14,900
Professional and technical services	73,200	73,800	73,600	-600	-400
Legal services	12,300	12,300	12,300	0	0
Architectural and engineering services	14,300	14,200	15,100	100	-800
Computer systems design and related services	9,700	9,800	9,500	-100	200
Management of companies and enterprises	29,900	29,900	30,600	0	-700
Administrative and waste services	77,300	77,400	91,100	-100	-13,800
Administrative and support services	71,400	71,500	85,700	-100	-14,300
Employment services	25,400	25,600	36,300	-200	-10,900
Business support services	14,000	14,100	15,400	-100	-1,400
Services to buildings and dwellings	19,400	18,600	20,200	800	-800
Educational and health services	225,700	225,900	219,800	-200	5,900
Educational services	33,600	33,800	32,400	-200	1,200
Health care and social assistance	192,100	192,100	187,400	0	4,700
Ambulatory health care services	67,600	67,400	66,600	200	1,000
Hospitals	53,900	54,000	52,200	-100	1,700
Nursing and residential care facilities	40,200	40,100	39,300	100	900
Social assistance	30,400	30,600	29,300	-200	1,100
Leisure and hospitality	161,700	162,000	170,200	-300	-8,500
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	22,500	23,300	23,400	-800	-900
Amusement, gambling, and recreation	17,800	17,500	17,500	300	300
Accommodation and food services	139,200	138,700	146,800	500	-7,600
Accommodation	18,300	18,800	20,400	-500	-2,100
Food services and drinking places	120,900	119,900	126,400	1,000	-5,500
Full-service restaurants	55,900	56,300	61,800	-400	-5,900
Limited-service eating places	52,100	50,800	54,100	1,300	-2,000
Other services	60,900	60,100	60,800	800	100
Repair and maintenance	16,900	16,600	17,500	300	-600
Personal and laundry services	13,300	13,100	13,400	200	-100
Membership associations and organizations	30,700	30,400	29,900	300	800
Religious organizations	17,300	17,200	17,400	100	-100
Government	306,700	306,500	302,000	200	4,700
Federal government	28,700	28,900	28,500	-200	200
State government	79,900	79,100	77,200	800	2,700
State education	31,700	30,700	29,900	1,000	1,800
Local government	198,100	198,500	196,300	-400	1,800
Indian tribal	8,000	8,100	8,400	-100	-400
Local education	108,800	109,200	107,000	-400	1,800
Labor-management disputes	0	200	0	-200	0

The most recent month is preliminary, the prior month is revised. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Labor Force Status: Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes nonfarm payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

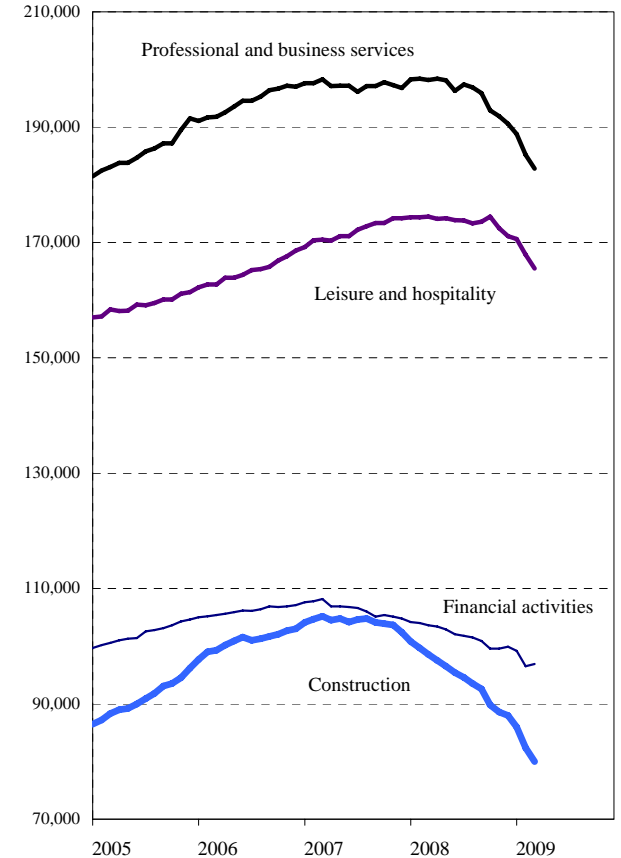
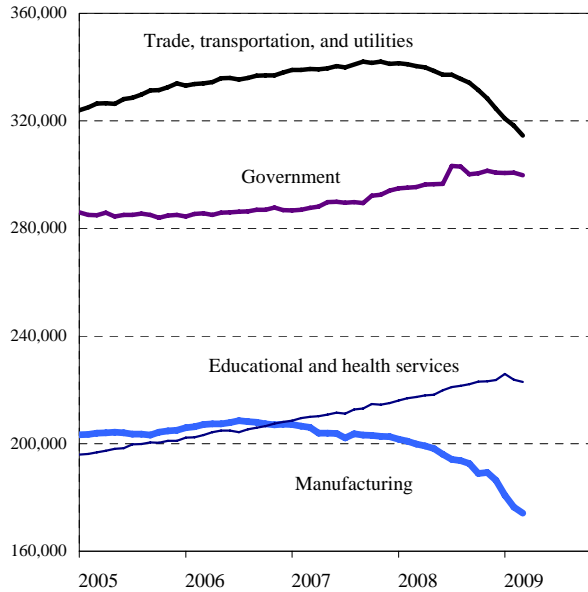
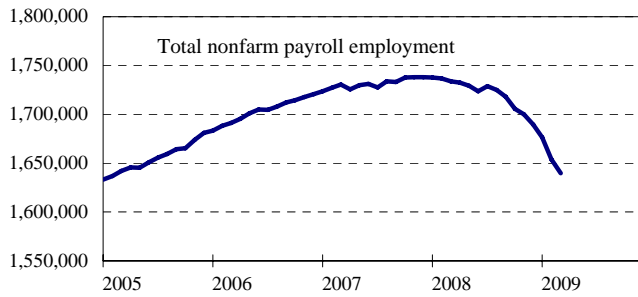
Nonfarm Payroll Employment: Data are by place of work and cover full- and part-time employees who worked or received pay for the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. The data exclude the self-employed, volunteers, unpaid family workers, and domestics. "Natural resources" includes only Logging (NAICS 1133).

# Oregon Seasonally Adjusted Employment

(Most recent 13 months)

Industry	Mar 2008	Apr 2008	May 2008	Jun 2008	Jul 2008	Aug 2008	Sep 2008	Oct 2008	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009	Mar 2009
Total nonfarm--monthly change	-2,900	-1,400	-3,200	-5,700	5,400	-3,800	-6,900	-12,600	-5,600	-10,400	-13,000	-22,800	-14,000
Total nonfarm	1,733,800	1,732,400	1,729,200	1,723,500	1,728,900	1,725,100	1,718,200	1,705,600	1,700,000	1,689,600	1,676,600	1,653,800	1,639,800
Mining and logging	8,800	8,700	8,600	8,500	8,600	8,700	8,700	8,400	8,500	8,500	8,100	7,400	7,400
Construction	98,600	97,500	96,500	95,400	94,600	93,500	92,600	89,800	88,600	88,000	86,000	82,400	80,000
Manufacturing	199,800	199,100	198,200	196,100	194,100	193,700	192,600	188,900	189,300	186,400	180,800	176,400	174,100
Trade, transportation, and utilities	340,400	339,900	338,600	337,200	337,100	335,600	334,200	331,500	328,300	324,500	320,800	318,200	314,600
Information	36,300	36,000	36,300	36,600	36,100	36,200	36,100	35,900	36,000	35,700	34,500	34,600	34,900
Financial activities	103,600	103,400	102,900	102,100	101,800	101,500	100,900	99,600	99,600	99,900	99,200	96,500	96,900
Professional and business services	198,200	198,400	198,100	196,300	197,400	196,900	195,900	192,900	191,900	190,600	188,800	185,200	182,800
Educational and health services	217,300	218,000	218,200	219,800	221,000	221,500	222,100	223,000	223,200	223,700	225,900	223,800	222,900
Leisure and hospitality	174,500	174,100	174,200	173,900	173,800	173,300	173,600	174,500	172,500	171,100	170,600	167,900	165,500
Other services	60,900	61,000	61,100	61,000	61,200	61,200	61,300	60,600	60,600	60,400	61,300	60,600	60,900
Government	295,400	296,300	296,500	296,600	303,200	303,000	300,200	300,500	301,500	300,800	300,600	300,800	299,800

Notes: The most recent month is a preliminary figure.





**Seasonal Expectations and  
 Over-the-Month Employment Changes**

February 2009 to March 2009

INDUSTRY	OVER THE MONTH		
	Normal Seasonal Movements	Unadjusted OTM Change	Seasonally Adjusted OTM Change
Total nonfarm payroll employment	9,000	-5,000	-14,000
Mining and logging	0	0	0
Construction	700	-1,700	-2,400
Manufacturing	200	-2,100	-2,300
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,800	-1,800	-3,600
Information	0	300	300
Financial activities	100	500	400
Professional and business services	1,700	-700	-2,400
Educational and health services	700	-200	-900
Leisure and hospitality	2,100	-300	-2,400
Other services	500	800	300
Government	1,200	200	-1,000

**Oregon Labor Force and Industry Employment 2009**

	Annual Average	Jan.*	Feb.*	March**	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Labor Force Status</b>													
Civilian labor force		1,975,599	1,986,029	1,994,676									
Unemployed		211,979	232,568	256,404									
Unemployment rate		10.7	11.7	12.9									
Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted		9.8	10.7	12.1									
Employed		1,763,620	1,753,461	1,738,272									
<b>Nonfarm Payroll Employment</b>													
Total nonfarm payroll employment		1,646,300	1,635,300	1,630,300									
Total private		1,344,600	1,328,800	1,323,600									
Mining and logging		7,600	6,900	6,900									
Logging		5,700	5,300	4,900									
Construction		81,000	77,900	76,200									
Construction of buildings		19,700	18,900	18,800									
Residential building construction		11,500	11,300	11,600									
Nonresidential building construction		8,200	7,600	7,200									
Heavy and civil engineering construction		9,100	8,900	8,800									
Specialty trade contractors		52,200	50,100	48,600									
Building foundation and exterior contractors		10,500	10,100	9,800									
Building equipment contractors		21,200	19,700	19,000									
Building finishing contractors		13,500	13,000	13,200									
Other specialty trade contractors		7,000	7,300	6,600									
Manufacturing		177,400	173,700	171,600									
Durable goods		127,400	124,200	121,900									
Wood product manufacturing		24,000	22,900	22,200									
Sawmills and wood preservation		7,100	6,900	6,900									
Plywood and engineered wood product mfg.		7,700	7,400	7,400									
Other wood product manufacturing		9,200	8,600	7,900									
Primary metal manufacturing		9,300	8,400	8,600									
Fabricated metal product manufacturing		16,200	15,800	15,500									
Machinery manufacturing		10,700	10,300	10,000									
Computer and electronic product manufacturing		36,300	35,800	35,200									
Computer and peripheral equipment mfg.		3,500	3,500	3,500									
Semiconductor and electronic component mfg.		26,400	26,100	25,900									
Electronic instrument manufacturing		5,400	5,400	5,300									
Transportation equipment manufacturing		12,200	11,000	11,200									
Nondurable goods		50,000	49,500	49,700									
Food manufacturing		23,000	23,400	23,800									
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty		9,200	9,700	9,700									
Paper manufacturing		5,900	5,800	5,400									
Trade, transportation, and utilities		316,800	311,000	309,200									
Wholesale trade		76,400	75,300	74,500									
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods		33,500	33,500	33,000									
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods		29,900	29,000	28,800									
Electronic markets and agents and brokers		13,000	12,800	12,700									
Retail trade		185,800	182,000	181,500									
Motor vehicle and parts dealers		22,300	22,200	22,300									
Building material and garden supply stores		13,900	14,100	13,900									
Food and beverage stores		38,800	38,500	38,100									
Clothing and clothing accessories stores		15,100	14,600	14,400									
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores		9,100	8,400	8,400									
General merchandise stores		38,000	37,400	37,500									
Miscellaneous store retailers		9,900	9,800	9,700									
Nonstore retailers		5,700	5,000	5,000									

	Annual Average	Jan.*	Feb.*	March**	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities		54,600	53,700	53,200									
Utilities		4,800	4,700	4,600									
Transportation and warehousing		49,800	49,000	48,600									
Air transportation		4,300	4,200	4,200									
Truck transportation		16,200	15,900	15,800									
Couriers and messengers		6,200	6,000	5,900									
Warehousing and storage		7,400	7,300	7,300									
Information		34,500	34,600	34,900									
Publishing industries, except internet		15,000	15,000	15,000									
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers		6,000	6,000	6,000									
Software publishers		9,000	9,000	9,000									
Telecommunications		8,200	8,200	8,200									
Financial activities		97,600	95,600	96,100									
Finance and insurance		60,300	59,800	60,300									
Credit intermediation and related activities		27,500	27,300	27,400									
Insurance carriers and related activities		27,700	27,400	27,900									
Real estate and rental and leasing		37,300	35,800	35,800									
Real estate		31,000	29,500	29,300									
Professional and business services		182,200	181,100	180,400									
Professional and technical services		72,400	73,800	73,200									
Legal services		12,300	12,300	12,300									
Architectural and engineering services		14,300	14,200	14,300									
Computer systems design and related services		9,800	9,800	9,700									
Management of companies and enterprises		30,200	29,900	29,900									
Administrative and waste services		79,600	77,400	77,300									
Administrative and support services		73,100	71,500	71,400									
Employment services		26,100	25,600	25,400									
Business support services		13,800	14,100	14,000									
Services to buildings and dwellings		19,000	18,600	19,400									
Educational and health services		224,000	225,900	225,700									
Educational services		32,000	33,800	33,600									
Health care and social assistance		192,000	192,100	192,100									
Ambulatory health care services		67,900	67,400	67,600									
Hospitals		53,900	54,000	53,900									
Nursing and residential care facilities		40,100	40,100	40,200									
Social assistance		30,100	30,600	30,400									
Leisure and hospitality		163,400	162,000	161,700									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation		23,200	23,300	22,500									
Amusement, gambling, and recreation		17,300	17,500	17,800									
Accommodation and food services		140,200	138,700	139,200									
Accommodation		18,900	18,800	18,300									
Food services and drinking places		121,300	119,900	120,900									
Full-service restaurants		57,300	56,300	55,900									
Limited-service eating places		51,300	50,800	52,100									
Other services		60,100	60,100	60,900									
Repair and maintenance		16,500	16,600	16,900									
Personal and laundry services		13,200	13,100	13,300									
Membership associations and organizations		30,400	30,400	30,700									
Religious organizations		17,200	17,200	17,300									
Government		301,700	306,500	306,700									
Federal government		28,700	28,900	28,700									
State government		77,800	79,100	79,900									
State education		29,300	30,700	31,700									
Local government		195,200	198,500	198,100									
Indian tribal		8,200	8,100	8,000									
Local education		106,000	109,200	108,800									
Labor-management disputes		200	200	0									

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Annual average is the sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.

Labor Force Status: Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes nonfarm payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture, and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment: Data are by place of work and cover full- and part-time employees who worked or received pay for the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. The data exclude the self-employed, volunteers, unpaid family workers, and domestics. "Natural resources" includes only Logging (NAICS 1133).