



News

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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE: May 18, 2009

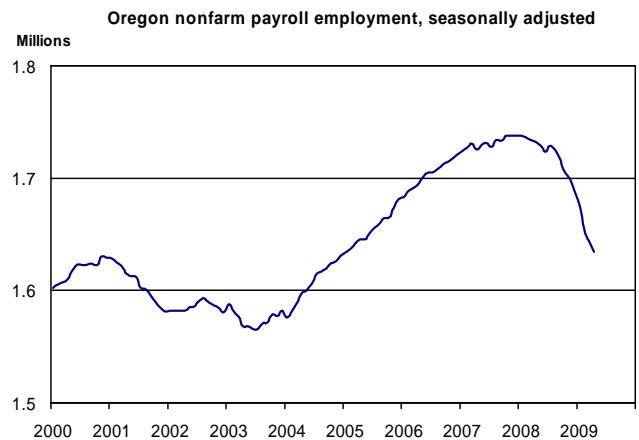
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Oregon's Employment Situation: April 2009

Oregon's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was essentially unchanged at 12.0 percent in April compared with 11.9 percent (as revised) in March. The state's unemployment rate remains well above its year-ago level of 5.6 percent in April 2008. The U.S. seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose to 8.9 percent in April, from 8.5 percent in March.

In April, Oregon's seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment declined by 9,500 jobs, following a drop of 9,700 (as revised) in March. Each of these two months experienced large job losses, but the losses were not as substantial as some of the monthly job losses in the prior five months when 22,800 were lost in February, 13,000 were cut in January, and 12,600 were cut in October.



Industry Payroll Employment (Establishment Survey Data)

In April, most of the major industries continued their employment trends of recent months. Four of these large industry categories cut employment substantially on a seasonally adjusted basis: manufacturing and construction were each down 3,100 jobs; professional and business services cut 3,800; while trade, transportation, and utilities shed 1,400. Meanwhile, two of the major industries continued their long-term trend of job gains. Government's seasonally adjusted employment rose by 2,100. Educational and health services added 400 jobs.

Manufacturing cut 2,800 jobs in April at a time of year when a gain of 300 is the typical seasonal movement. Since November 2008, manufacturing's seasonally adjusted employment has dropped by a total of 18,200. This five-month period has been characterized by a rapid and consistent fall in employment. The average decline during this period has been 3,640 jobs, or a 23 percent annualized rate of decline.

As in past months, declines were widespread within the durable goods components in April: wood product manufacturing (-1,000 jobs), primary metals (-300), fabricated metal products (-600), machinery manufacturing (-600), and semiconductor and electronic components (-400).

Food manufacturing is the one bright spot, as it was flat in April and up 1,900 jobs since April 2008.

Construction losses continued in April as the industry cut 3,100 jobs on a seasonally adjusted basis. Seasonally adjusted employment in construction has consistently dropped at a rapid pace over the past four months, with monthly declines averaging 2,600 since December. This follows average monthly declines of 1,200 during the prior 13 months, dating back to November 2007.

In April, job declines (not seasonally adjusted) were pronounced in specialty trade contractors, which cut 1,400. Within that category, building foundation and exterior contractors shed 900 jobs.

Professional and business services also saw its seasonally adjusted employment continue to plunge, with its drop of 3,800 jobs similar in magnitude to monthly average losses over the preceding four months.

Job declines in administrative and support services were most pronounced, as the industry cut 1,000 jobs for the month and 16,500 since April 2008. The industry titled "employment services", which includes employee leasing firms and temporary help agencies, cut 400 jobs in April.

Trade, transportation, and utilities cut 1,400 jobs on a seasonally adjusted basis. This decline, although substantial, was not as fast a rate of decline as the average monthly decline of 3,200 jobs seen in the industry during the preceding six months.

Wholesale trade continued to cut back, with a drop of 300 jobs in April. It is down 6,200 jobs in the past 12 months. Retail trade continued to perform worse than its normal seasonal pattern, only adding 1,100 jobs in April. Motor vehicle and parts dealers added 200 jobs, but is down 4,200 in the past 12 months. All published retail industries have shed jobs since April 2008.

Government employment was up 2,100 jobs on a seasonally adjusted basis. This brought government back in line with its longer term growth trend seen over the past two years. Since April 2008, seasonally adjusted government employment is up 5,900 jobs or 2.0 percent.

In April, hiring for the U.S. Census helped boost federal government employment to a gain of 2,000 since March and 2,300 since April 2008. Indian tribal establishments, with a loss of 400 jobs since April 2008, is the only category of government to register an over-the-year employment decline.

Educational and health services posted a small gain of 400 jobs on a seasonally adjusted basis in April. This puts the industry back on the growth track after two months without a strong gain. This major industry has shown the most job gains of any major industry over the last 12 months, having added 6,300 jobs or 2.9 percent since April 2008.

Leisure and hospitality was the lone major industry to deviate from its recent employment trends. It added 600 jobs on a seasonally adjusted basis. Despite this one-month gain, it has lost 6,700 jobs or 3.8 percent since April 2008.

Unemployment (Household Survey Data)

In April, Oregon's seasonally adjusted unemployment was essential unchanged at 12.0 percent compared with 11.9 percent in March.

Since falling to a cyclical low of 5.0 percent in early 2007, the unemployment rate has risen by 7.0 percentage points.

In April, 242,550 Oregonians were unemployed. In April 2008, 101,964 Oregonians were unemployed. Thus, the number of unemployed more than doubled over the past 12 months.

The Oregon Employment Department plans to release statewide unemployment rate and employment survey data for May 2009 on Monday, June 15, 2009.

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For the complete version of the news release, including tables and graphs, visit: www.QualityInfo.org/pressrelease.

For help finding jobs and training resources, visit one of the state's WorkSource Oregon Centers or go to: www.WorkSourceOregon.org.

Equal Opportunity program — auxiliary aids and services available upon request to individuals with disabilities.

Oregon Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	Change From March 2009	Change From April 2008
Labor Force Status					
Civilian labor force	1,999,933	1,991,769	1,938,890	8,164	61,043
Unemployed	242,550	252,155	101,964	-9,605	140,586
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.7	5.3	-0.6	6.8
Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted	12.0	11.9	5.6	0.1	6.4
Employed	1,757,383	1,739,614	1,836,926	17,769	-79,543
Nonfarm Payroll Employment					
Total nonfarm payroll employment	1,632,600	1,634,500	1,728,500	-1,900	-95,900
Total private	1,324,800	1,327,500	1,425,900	-2,700	-101,100
Mining and logging	6,900	6,900	8,300	0	-1,400
Logging	5,200	5,100	6,200	100	-1,000
Construction	75,600	77,000	94,700	-1,400	-19,100
Construction of buildings	18,900	18,600	23,200	300	-4,300
Residential building construction	11,800	11,300	13,700	500	-1,900
Nonresidential building construction	7,100	7,300	9,500	-200	-2,400
Heavy and civil engineering construction	8,500	8,800	11,100	-300	-2,600
Specialty trade contractors	48,200	49,600	60,400	-1,400	-12,200
Building foundation and exterior contractors	9,300	10,200	12,100	-900	-2,800
Building equipment contractors	19,100	19,200	24,900	-100	-5,800
Building finishing contractors	13,200	13,500	15,000	-300	-1,800
Other specialty trade contractors	6,600	6,700	8,400	-100	-1,800
Manufacturing	168,900	171,700	196,700	-2,800	-27,800
Durable goods	119,400	122,000	145,800	-2,600	-26,400
Wood product manufacturing	21,100	22,100	27,100	-1,000	-6,000
Sawmills and wood preservation	6,300	6,900	7,500	-600	-1,200
Plywood and engineered wood product mfg.	6,900	7,300	9,300	-400	-2,400
Other wood product manufacturing	7,900	7,900	10,300	0	-2,400
Primary metal manufacturing	8,300	8,600	9,900	-300	-1,600
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	14,700	15,300	17,200	-600	-2,500
Machinery manufacturing	9,300	9,900	12,100	-600	-2,800
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	35,000	35,200	39,500	-200	-4,500
Computer and peripheral equipment mfg.	3,500	3,500	3,600	0	-100
Semiconductor and electronic component mfg.	25,500	25,900	28,400	-400	-2,900
Electronic instrument manufacturing	5,400	5,300	5,900	100	-500
Transportation equipment manufacturing	11,300	11,200	16,500	100	-5,200
Nondurable goods	49,500	49,700	50,900	-200	-1,400
Food manufacturing	23,800	23,800	21,900	0	1,900
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	9,800	9,700	8,800	100	1,000
Paper manufacturing	5,300	5,600	6,100	-300	-800
Trade, transportation, and utilities	309,900	309,600	335,200	300	-25,300
Wholesale trade	74,200	74,500	80,400	-300	-6,200
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	32,800	33,000	36,400	-200	-3,600
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	28,400	28,800	31,100	-400	-2,700
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	13,000	12,700	12,900	300	100
Retail trade	182,700	181,600	195,600	1,100	-12,900
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	22,400	22,200	26,600	200	-4,200
Building material and garden supply stores	14,200	13,900	15,600	300	-1,400
Food and beverage stores	38,100	38,200	38,300	-100	-200
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	14,100	14,200	16,500	-100	-2,400
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,700	8,500	10,200	200	-1,500
General merchandise stores	37,700	37,500	37,800	200	-100
Miscellaneous store retailers	9,900	9,900	11,100	0	-1,200
Nonstore retailers	5,600	5,100	6,400	500	-800

	April 2009	March 2009	April 2008	Change From March 2009	Change From April 2008
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	53,000	53,500	59,200	-500	-6,200
Utilities	4,600	4,700	4,800	-100	-200
Transportation and warehousing	48,400	48,800	54,400	-400	-6,000
Air transportation	4,200	4,200	4,700	0	-500
Truck transportation	15,800	15,900	18,700	-100	-2,900
Couriers and messengers	5,900	6,000	6,600	-100	-700
Warehousing and storage	7,200	7,300	8,000	-100	-800
Information	35,000	35,000	36,000	0	-1,000
Publishing industries, except internet	14,900	15,000	15,900	-100	-1,000
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5,900	6,000	6,600	-100	-700
Software publishers	9,000	9,000	9,300	0	-300
Telecommunications	8,200	8,200	8,200	0	0
Financial activities	96,200	96,100	102,900	100	-6,700
Finance and insurance	60,200	60,300	61,900	-100	-1,700
Credit intermediation and related activities	27,300	27,500	29,700	-200	-2,400
Insurance carriers and related activities	27,800	27,800	26,900	0	900
Real estate and rental and leasing	36,000	35,800	41,000	200	-5,000
Real estate	29,400	29,400	33,400	0	-4,000
Professional and business services	179,300	180,600	197,500	-1,300	-18,200
Professional and technical services	73,200	73,400	74,400	-200	-1,200
Legal services	12,300	12,300	12,300	0	0
Architectural and engineering services	14,400	14,300	15,200	100	-800
Computer systems design and related services	9,800	9,800	9,700	0	100
Management of companies and enterprises	29,600	29,700	30,800	-100	-1,200
Administrative and waste services	76,500	77,500	92,300	-1,000	-15,800
Administrative and support services	70,400	71,400	86,900	-1,000	-16,500
Employment services	25,100	25,500	36,500	-400	-11,400
Business support services	14,000	14,000	15,200	0	-1,200
Services to buildings and dwellings	19,600	19,300	21,000	300	-1,400
Educational and health services	227,200	226,700	220,700	500	6,500
Educational services	35,600	34,700	32,600	900	3,000
Health care and social assistance	191,600	192,000	188,100	-400	3,500
Ambulatory health care services	67,100	67,500	66,900	-400	200
Hospitals	53,500	54,000	52,200	-500	1,300
Nursing and residential care facilities	40,300	40,100	39,500	200	800
Social assistance	30,700	30,400	29,500	300	1,200
Leisure and hospitality	165,300	163,000	172,800	2,300	-7,500
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	25,100	23,300	24,000	1,800	1,100
Amusement, gambling, and recreation	18,100	17,800	17,600	300	500
Accommodation and food services	140,200	139,700	148,800	500	-8,600
Accommodation	18,900	18,500	21,100	400	-2,200
Food services and drinking places	121,300	121,200	127,700	100	-6,400
Full-service restaurants	56,600	56,600	62,600	0	-6,000
Limited-service eating places	52,300	52,000	54,300	300	-2,000
Other services	60,500	60,900	61,100	-400	-600
Repair and maintenance	16,700	17,000	17,500	-300	-800
Personal and laundry services	13,200	13,200	13,600	0	-400
Membership associations and organizations	30,600	30,700	30,000	-100	600
Religious organizations	17,100	17,300	17,300	-200	-200
Government	307,800	307,000	302,600	800	5,200
Federal government	30,800	28,800	28,500	2,000	2,300
State government	79,400	79,800	77,600	-400	1,800
State education	30,700	31,300	29,800	-600	900
Local government	197,600	198,400	196,500	-800	1,100
Indian tribal	8,100	8,000	8,500	100	-400
Local education	107,900	108,900	106,600	-1,000	1,300
Labor-management disputes	0	0	0	0	0

The most recent month is preliminary, the prior month is revised. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Labor Force Status: Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes nonfarm payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment: Data are by place of work and cover full- and part-time employees who worked or received pay for the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. The data exclude the self-employed, volunteers, unpaid family workers, and domestics. "Natural resources" includes only Logging (NAICS 1133).



**Seasonal Expectations and
 Over-the-Month Employment Changes**

March 2009 to April 2009

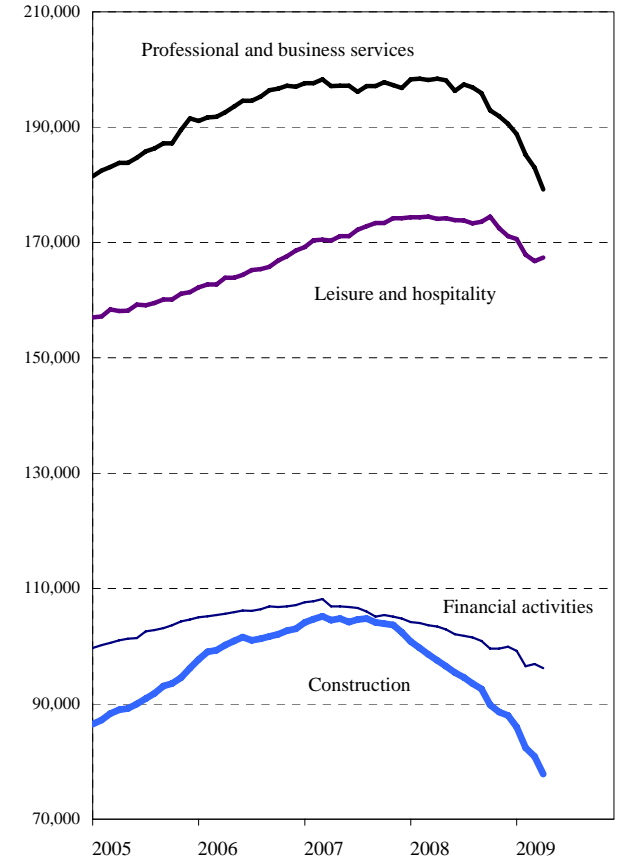
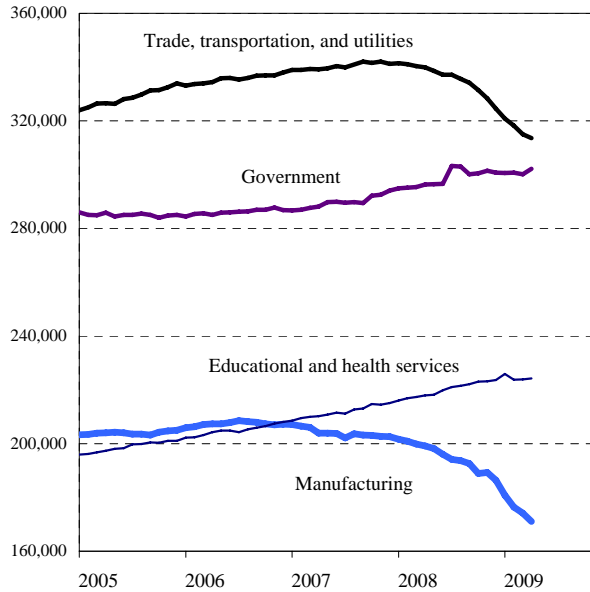
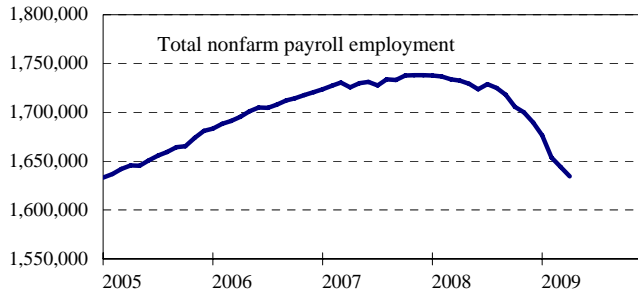
INDUSTRY	OVER THE MONTH		
	Normal Seasonal Movements	Unadjusted OTM Change	Seasonally Adjusted OTM Change
Total nonfarm payroll employment	7,600	-1,900	-9,500
Mining and logging	100	0	-100
Construction	1,700	-1,400	-3,100
Manufacturing	300	-2,800	-3,100
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,700	300	-1,400
Information	0	0	0
Financial activities	800	100	-700
Professional and business services	2,500	-1,300	-3,800
Educational and health services	100	500	400
Leisure and hospitality	1,700	2,300	600
Other services	0	-400	-400
Government	-1,300	800	2,100

Oregon Seasonally Adjusted Employment

(Most recent 13 months)

Industry	Apr 2008	May 2008	Jun 2008	Jul 2008	Aug 2008	Sep 2008	Oct 2008	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Jan 2009	Feb 2009	Mar 2009	Apr 2009
Total nonfarm--monthly change	-1,400	-3,200	-5,700	5,400	-3,800	-6,900	-12,600	-5,600	-10,400	-13,000	-22,800	-9,700	-9,500
Total nonfarm	1,732,400	1,729,200	1,723,500	1,728,900	1,725,100	1,718,200	1,705,600	1,700,000	1,689,600	1,676,600	1,653,800	1,644,100	1,634,600
Mining and logging	8,700	8,600	8,500	8,600	8,700	8,700	8,400	8,500	8,500	8,100	7,400	7,400	7,300
Construction	97,500	96,500	95,400	94,600	93,500	92,600	89,800	88,600	88,000	86,000	82,400	80,900	77,800
Manufacturing	199,100	198,200	196,100	194,100	193,700	192,600	188,900	189,300	186,400	180,800	176,400	174,200	171,100
Trade, transportation, and utilities	339,900	338,600	337,200	337,100	335,600	334,200	331,500	328,300	324,500	320,800	318,200	315,000	313,600
Information	36,000	36,300	36,600	36,100	36,200	36,100	35,900	36,000	35,700	34,500	34,600	35,000	35,000
Financial activities	103,400	102,900	102,100	101,800	101,500	100,900	99,600	99,600	99,900	99,200	96,500	96,900	96,200
Professional and business services	198,400	198,100	196,300	197,400	196,900	195,900	192,900	191,900	190,600	188,800	185,200	183,000	179,200
Educational and health services	218,000	218,200	219,800	221,000	221,500	222,100	223,000	223,200	223,700	225,900	223,800	223,900	224,300
Leisure and hospitality	174,100	174,200	173,900	173,800	173,300	173,600	174,500	172,500	171,100	170,600	167,900	166,800	167,400
Other services	61,000	61,100	61,000	61,200	61,200	61,300	60,600	60,600	60,400	61,300	60,600	60,900	60,500
Government	296,300	296,500	296,600	303,200	303,000	300,200	300,500	301,500	300,800	300,600	300,800	300,100	302,200

Notes: The most recent month is a preliminary figure.



Oregon Labor Force and Industry Employment 2009

	Annual Average	Jan.*	Feb.*	March*	April**	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Labor Force Status													
Civilian labor force		1,975,599	1,986,029	1,991,769	1,999,933								
Unemployed		211,979	232,568	252,155	242,550								
Unemployment rate		10.7	11.7	12.7	12.1								
Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted		9.8	10.7	11.9	12.0								
Employed		1,763,620	1,753,461	1,739,614	1,757,383								
Nonfarm Payroll Employment													
Total nonfarm payroll employment		1,646,300	1,635,300	1,634,500	1,632,600								
Total private		1,344,600	1,328,800	1,327,500	1,324,800								
Mining and logging		7,600	6,900	6,900	6,900								
Logging		5,700	5,300	5,100	5,200								
Construction		81,000	77,900	77,000	75,600								
Construction of buildings		19,700	18,900	18,600	18,900								
Residential building construction		11,500	11,300	11,300	11,800								
Nonresidential building construction		8,200	7,600	7,300	7,100								
Heavy and civil engineering construction		9,100	8,900	8,800	8,500								
Specialty trade contractors		52,200	50,100	49,600	48,200								
Building foundation and exterior contractors		10,500	10,100	10,200	9,300								
Building equipment contractors		21,200	19,700	19,200	19,100								
Building finishing contractors		13,500	13,000	13,500	13,200								
Other specialty trade contractors		7,000	7,300	6,700	6,600								
Manufacturing		177,400	173,700	171,700	168,900								
Durable goods		127,400	124,200	122,000	119,400								
Wood product manufacturing		24,000	22,900	22,100	21,100								
Sawmills and wood preservation		7,100	6,900	6,900	6,300								
Plywood and engineered wood product mfg.		7,700	7,400	7,300	6,900								
Other wood product manufacturing		9,200	8,600	7,900	7,900								
Primary metal manufacturing		9,300	8,400	8,600	8,300								
Fabricated metal product manufacturing		16,200	15,800	15,300	14,700								
Machinery manufacturing		10,700	10,300	9,900	9,300								
Computer and electronic product manufacturing		36,300	35,800	35,200	35,000								
Computer and peripheral equipment mfg.		3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500								
Semiconductor and electronic component mfg.		26,400	26,100	25,900	25,500								
Electronic instrument manufacturing		5,400	5,400	5,300	5,400								
Transportation equipment manufacturing		12,200	11,000	11,200	11,300								
Nondurable goods		50,000	49,500	49,700	49,500								
Food manufacturing		23,000	23,400	23,800	23,800								
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty		9,200	9,700	9,700	9,800								
Paper manufacturing		5,900	5,800	5,600	5,300								
Trade, transportation, and utilities		316,800	311,000	309,600	309,900								
Wholesale trade		76,400	75,300	74,500	74,200								
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods		33,500	33,500	33,000	32,800								
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods		29,900	29,000	28,800	28,400								
Electronic markets and agents and brokers		13,000	12,800	12,700	13,000								
Retail trade		185,800	182,000	181,600	182,700								
Motor vehicle and parts dealers		22,300	22,200	22,200	22,400								
Building material and garden supply stores		13,900	14,100	13,900	14,200								
Food and beverage stores		38,800	38,500	38,200	38,100								
Clothing and clothing accessories stores		15,100	14,600	14,200	14,100								
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores		9,100	8,400	8,500	8,700								
General merchandise stores		38,000	37,400	37,500	37,700								
Miscellaneous store retailers		9,900	9,800	9,900	9,900								
Nonstore retailers		5,700	5,000	5,100	5,600								

	Annual Average	Jan.*	Feb.*	March*	April**	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	54,600	53,700	53,700	53,500	53,000								
Utilities	4,800	4,700	4,700	4,700	4,600								
Transportation and warehousing	49,800	49,000	49,000	48,800	48,400								
Air transportation	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200								
Truck transportation	16,200	15,900	15,900	15,900	15,800								
Couriers and messengers	6,200	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,900								
Warehousing and storage	7,400	7,300	7,300	7,300	7,200								
Information	34,500	34,600	34,600	35,000	35,000								
Publishing industries, except internet	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	14,900								
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	6,000	6,000	6,000	6,000	5,900								
Software publishers	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000								
Telecommunications	8,200	8,200	8,200	8,200	8,200								
Financial activities	97,600	95,600	95,600	96,100	96,200								
Finance and insurance	60,300	59,800	59,800	60,300	60,200								
Credit intermediation and related activities	27,500	27,300	27,300	27,500	27,300								
Insurance carriers and related activities	27,700	27,400	27,400	27,800	27,800								
Real estate and rental and leasing	37,300	35,800	35,800	35,800	36,000								
Real estate	31,000	29,500	29,400	29,400	29,400								
Professional and business services	182,200	181,100	181,100	180,600	179,300								
Professional and technical services	72,400	73,800	73,800	73,400	73,200								
Legal services	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300								
Architectural and engineering services	14,300	14,200	14,300	14,300	14,400								
Computer systems design and related services	9,800	9,800	9,800	9,800	9,800								
Management of companies and enterprises	30,200	29,900	29,700	29,700	29,600								
Administrative and waste services	79,600	77,400	77,400	77,500	76,500								
Administrative and support services	73,100	71,500	71,400	71,400	70,400								
Employment services	26,100	25,600	25,500	25,500	25,100								
Business support services	13,800	14,100	14,000	14,000	14,000								
Services to buildings and dwellings	19,000	18,600	18,600	19,300	19,600								
Educational and health services	224,000	225,900	225,900	226,700	227,200								
Educational services	32,000	33,800	33,800	34,700	35,600								
Health care and social assistance	192,000	192,100	192,100	192,000	191,600								
Ambulatory health care services	67,900	67,400	67,400	67,500	67,100								
Hospitals	53,900	54,000	54,000	54,000	53,500								
Nursing and residential care facilities	40,100	40,100	40,100	40,100	40,300								
Social assistance	30,100	30,600	30,600	30,400	30,700								
Leisure and hospitality	163,400	162,000	162,000	163,000	165,300								
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	23,200	23,300	23,300	23,300	25,100								
Amusement, gambling, and recreation	17,300	17,300	17,500	17,800	18,100								
Accommodation and food services	140,200	138,700	138,700	139,700	140,200								
Accommodation	18,900	18,800	18,800	18,500	18,900								
Food services and drinking places	121,300	119,900	119,900	121,200	121,300								
Full-service restaurants	57,300	56,300	56,600	56,600	56,600								
Limited-service eating places	51,300	50,800	52,000	52,300	52,300								
Other services	60,100	60,100	60,100	60,900	60,500								
Repair and maintenance	16,500	16,600	17,000	16,700	16,700								
Personal and laundry services	13,200	13,100	13,200	13,200	13,200								
Membership associations and organizations	30,400	30,400	30,700	30,700	30,600								
Religious organizations	17,200	17,200	17,300	17,300	17,100								
Government	301,700	306,500	306,500	307,000	307,800								
Federal government	28,700	28,900	28,800	28,800	30,800								
State government	77,800	79,100	79,100	79,800	79,400								
State education	29,300	30,700	31,300	31,300	30,700								
Local government	195,200	198,500	198,400	198,400	197,600								
Indian tribal	8,200	8,100	8,000	8,000	8,100								
Local education	106,000	109,200	108,900	108,900	107,900								
Labor-management disputes	200	200	200	0	0								

Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Annual average is the sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.

Labor Force Status: Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes nonfarm payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture, and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment: Data are by place of work and cover full- and part-time employees who worked or received pay for the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. The data exclude the self-employed, volunteers, unpaid family workers, and domestics. "Natural resources" includes only Logging (NAICS 1133).