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CONTACT INFORMATION: Tony Wendel, Regional Economist Tony.A.Wendel@employ.oregon.gov (541) 667-7027

Employment in Eastern Oregon: March 2024

Eastern Oregon Unemployment Rates Remain Low

The March seasonally adjusted unemployment rates decreased over the year in all six Eastern Oregon counties. In Grant and Wallowa counties, they are the lowest March rates since comparable statistics began in 1990. The March 2024 rates are the second lowest March rates in Harney, Malheur, and Union counties and the third lowest in Baker County. The largest over-the-year decrease came in Wallowa County where the seasonally adjusted rate moved 1.6 percentage points lower to reach 4.2%. The smallest decrease came in Baker County where the seasonally adjusted rate dropped 0.5 percentage point to reach 4.5%.

Between March 2023 and March 2024, unadjusted unemployment rates increased in all six Eastern Oregon counties. In Baker, Grant, and Wallowa counties, the March 2024 rates are the second lowest unadjusted March unemployment rates since 1990. In Harney, Malheur, and Union counties, the only lower March rates were in 2022 and 2023. The smallest over-the-year increase came in Baker and Wallowa counties where the raw rates increased by 0.5 percentage point to reach 5.4% and 6.1%, respectively. The largest increase came in Grant County, where the raw rate increased by 0.9 percentage point to reach 7.3%.

Baker County's nonfarm payroll employment decreased by 60 since March 2023. Employment decreased by 70 jobs in the private sector and increased by 10 jobs in the public sector. Construction and leisure and hospitality led losses, down 50 each. The largest increases came in professional and business services, and private education and health services, which were up 30 and 20 jobs, respectively. Overall employment increased by 50 jobs over the month with leisure and hospitality and federal government leading gains, up 20 each. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased by 0.1 percentage point over the month to 4.5%. The raw unemployment rate decreased by 0.2 percentage point to 5.4%.

Grant County's nonfarm payroll employment increased by 50 jobs over the year. The private sector saw a net change of zero jobs while the public sector increased by 50. Local government added 50 jobs and construction rose by 30 to lead gains. Wholesale trade and retail trade led losses, each down 20. Over the month, total employment saw a net change of zero jobs with small losses offsetting small gains across industries. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose 0.2 percentage point over the month to 4.7%. The raw unemployment rate rose 1.0 percentage point to 7.3%.

Harney County's nonfarm payroll employment increased by 20 jobs over the year. The private sector decreased by 10 jobs and the public sector added 30. Losses were confined to retail trade, down 10. Gains were seen in federal government, state government, and local government, each up 10 jobs. Total employment increased by 50 jobs over the month, led by a gain in federal government, up 20. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose 0.1 percentage point over the month to 4.3%. The raw unemployment rate fell 0.5 percentage point to 5.7%.

Malheur County's nonfarm payroll employment increased by 300 jobs over the year. The private sector rose by 10 and the public sector added 290 jobs. Local government added 230 to lead gains followed by private education and health services, up 90. Retail trade dropped 50 jobs to lead losses. Total employment increased by 110 over the month, with leisure and hospitality leading the gains, up 30 jobs. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased by 0.1 percentage point over the month to 3.8%. The raw unemployment rate dropped 0.2 percentage point to 4.3%.

Union County's total nonfarm payroll employment decreased by 70 jobs over the year. The private sector dropped 110 jobs and the public sector increased by 40. Retail trade dropped 50 jobs to lead losses. Private education and health services, and local government led gains, each adding 20. Total employment increased by 20 jobs over the month, with construction, federal government, and local government leading the way, up 20 each. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate rose 0.2 percentage point over the month to 4.3%. The raw unemployment rate decreased by 0.5 percentage point to 5.1%.

Wallowa County's nonfarm payroll employment decreased by 30 jobs from March 2023 to March 2024. The private sector dropped 40 jobs and the public sector increased by 10. Construction and mining and logging led losses, down 30 and 20 jobs, respectively. Gains were led by wholesale and retail trade, up 20. Total nonfarm employment increased by 40 over the month, with small gains across several industries overcoming losses in mining and logging, and local government. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate increased by 0.1 percentage point over the month to 4.2%. The raw unemployment rate dropped 0.5 percentage point to 6.1%.

Next Press Releases

The Oregon Employment Department plans to release the April county and metropolitan area unemployment rates on Tuesday, May 21, and the statewide unemployment rate and employment survey data for April on Wednesday, May 15.

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Baker County Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

				Change From	
	March 2024	February 2024	March 2023	February 2024	March 2023
Labor Force Status					
Civilian labor force	7,182	7,146	7,132	36	50
Unemployed	387	403	346	-16	41
Unemployment rate	5.4%	5.6%	4.9%	-0.2	0.5
Unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted)	4.5%	4.4%	5.0%	0.1	-0.5
Employed	6,795	6,743	6,786	52	9
Nonfarm Payroll Employment					
Total nonfarm employment	5,430	5,380	5,490	50	-60
Total nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted)	5,510	5,530	5,570	-20	-60
Total private	4,240	4,190	4,310	50	-70
Mining, logging, and construction	260	250	310	10	-50
Mining and logging	20	20	20	0	0
Construction	240	230	290	10	-50
Manufacturing	590	580	590	10	0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,130	1,130	1,150	0	-20
Wholesale trade	80	80	70	0	10
Retail trade	820	820	830	0	-10
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	230	230	250	0	-20
Information	50	50	50	0	0
Financial activities	160	160	170	0	-10
Professional and business services	390	380	360	10	30
Private education and health services	1,000	1,000	980	0	20
Leisure and hospitality	460	440	510	20	-50
Other services	200	200	190	0	10
Government	1,190	1,190	1,180	0	10
Federal government	190	170	180	20	10
State government	220	220	220	0	0
Local government	780	800	780	-20	0

The most recent month is preliminary, the prior month is revised. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture, and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

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Grant County Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

				Change	From
	March 2024	February 2024	March 2023	February 2024	March 2023
Labor Force Status					
Civilian labor force	3,273	3,227	3,150	46	123
Unemployed	238	202	203	36	35
Unemployment rate	7.3%	6.3%	6.4%	1.0	0.9
Unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted)	4.7%	4.5%	6.1%	0.2	-1.4
Employed	3,035	3,025	2,947	10	88
Nonfarm Payroll Employment					
Total nonfarm employment	2,470	2,470	2,420	0	50
Total nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted)	2,550	2,580	2,500	-30	50
Total private	1,380	1,390	1,380	-10	0
Mining, logging, and construction	200	210	170	-10	30
Mining and logging	110	120	110	-10	0
Construction	90	90	60	0	30
Manufacturing	160	160	160	0	0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	300	300	340	0	-40
Wholesale trade	30	30	50	0	-20
Retail trade	230	230	250	0	-20
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	40	40	40	0	0
Information	50	50	60	0	-10
Financial activities	80	80	70	0	10
Professional and business services	130	130	140	0	-10
Private education and health services	220	220	210	0	10
Leisure and hospitality	180	170	170	10	10
Other services	60	70	60	-10	0
Government	1,090	1,080	1,040	10	50
Federal government	230	220	220	10	10
State government	130	130	140	0	-10
Local government	730	730	680	0	50

The most recent month is preliminary, the prior month is revised. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture, and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

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Harney County Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

				Change From	
	March	February	March	February	March
	2024	2024	2023	2024	2023
Labor Force Status					
Civilian labor force	3,680	3,623	3,588	57	92
Unemployed	208	224	180	-16	28
Unemployment rate	5.7%	6.2%	5.0%	-0.5	0.7
Unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted)	4.3%	4.2%	5.2%	0.1	-0.9
Employed	3,472	3,399	3,408	73	64
Nonfarm Payroll Employment					
Total nonfarm employment	2,400	2,350	2,380	50	20
Total nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted)	2,450	2,460	2,430	-10	20
Total private	1,290	1,260	1,300	30	-10
Goods-producing	90	90	90	0	0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	440	450	450	-10	-10
Wholesale trade	40	40	40	0	0
Retail trade	360	370	370	-10	-10
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	40	40	40	0	0
Information	10	10	10	0	0
Financial activities	60	60	60	0	0
Professional and business services	100	90	100	10	0
Private education and health services	240	230	240	10	0
Leisure and hospitality	270	260	270	10	0
Other services	80	70	80	10	0
Government	1,110	1,090	1,080	20	30
Federal government	210	190	200	20	10
State government	140	140	130	0	10
Local government	760	760	750	0	10

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Malheur County Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

			Change From		
	March 2024	February 2024	March 2023	February 2024	March 2023
Labor Force Status					
Civilian labor force	13,182	12,955	12,486	227	696
Unemployed	563	587	456	-24	107
Unemployment rate	4.3%	4.5%	3.7%	-0.2	0.6
Unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted)	3.8%	3.7%	4.6%	0.1	-0.8
Employed	12,619	12,368	12,030	251	589
Nonfarm Payroll Employment					
Total nonfarm employment	12,540	12,430	12,240	110	300
Total nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted)	12,560	12,540	12,260	20	300
Total private	8,730	8,640	8,720	90	10
Mining, logging, and construction	390	370	390	20	0
Manufacturing	1,020	1,020	1,040	0	-20
Trade, transportation, and utilities	3,140	3,130	3,210	10	-70
Wholesale trade	510	520	500	-10	10
Retail trade	2,240	2,220	2,290	20	-50
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	390	390	420	0	-30
Information	70	70	80	0	-10
Financial activities	270	270	270	0	0
Professional and business services	440	430	420	10	20
Private education and health services	1,860	1,840	1,770	20	90
Leisure and hospitality	1,280	1,250	1,250	30	30
Other services	260	260	290	0	-30
Government	3,810	3,790	3,520	20	290
Federal government	180	170	170	10	10
State government	1,380	1,380	1,330	0	50
Local government	2,250	2,240	2,020	10	230

The most recent month is preliminary, the prior month is revised. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture, and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

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Union County Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

				Change	From
	March 2024	February 2024	March 2023	February 2024	March 2023
Labor Force Status					
Civilian labor force	12,259	12,244	12,031	15	228
Unemployed	626	681	534	-55	92
Unemployment rate	5.1%	5.6%	4.4%	-0.5	0.7
Unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted)	4.3%	4.1%	4.9%	0.2	-0.6
Employed	11,633	11,563	11,497	70	136
Nonfarm Payroll Employment					
Total nonfarm employment	10,500	10,480	10,570	20	-70
Total nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted)	10,590	10,630	10,670	-40	-80
Total private	7,980	8,000	8,090	-20	-110
Mining, logging, and construction	560	550	560	10	0
Mining and logging	20	30	20	-10	0
Construction	540	520	540	20	0
Manufacturing	1,270	1,270	1,280	0	-10
Trade, transportation, and utilities	2,080	2,100	2,160	-20	-80
Wholesale trade	240	240	250	0	-10
Retail trade	1,440	1,450	1,500	-10	-60
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	400	410	410	-10	-10
Information	90	90	100	0	-10
Financial activities	340	350	350	-10	-10
Professional and business services	580	580	600	0	-20
Private education and health services	1,760	1,760	1,740	0	20
Leisure and hospitality	1,020	1,010	1,010	10	10
Other services	280	290	290	-10	-10
Government	2,520	2,480	2,480	40	40
Federal government	220	200	210	20	10
State government	420	420	410	0	10
Local government	1,880	1,860	1,860	20	20

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Wallowa County Current Labor Force and Industry Employment

				Change	e From	
	March 2024	February 2024	March 2023	February 2024	March 2023	
Labor Force Status						
Civilian labor force	3,545	3,532	3,480	13	65	
Unemployed	218	232	196	-14	22	
Unemployment rate	6.1%	6.6%	5.6%	-0.5	0.5	
Unemployment rate (seasonally adjusted)	4.2%	4.1%	5.8%	0.1	-1.6	
Employed	3,327	3,300	3,284	27	43	
Nonfarm Payroll Employment						
Total nonfarm employment	2,610	2,570	2,640	40	-30	
Total nonfarm employment (seasonally adjusted)	2,820	2,760	2,860	60	-40	
Total private	1,850	1,820	1,890	30	-40	
Mining, logging, and construction	230	250	280	-20	-50	
Mining and logging	40	60	60	-20	-20	
Construction	190	190	220	0	-30	
Manufacturing	140	130	150	10	-10	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	480	470	450	10	30	
Wholesale and retail trade	410	400	380	10	30	
Transportation, warehousing, and utilities	70	70	70	0	0	
Information	30	30	30	0	0	
Financial activities	120	110	110	10	10	
Professional and business services	120	110	130	10	-10	
Private education and health services	390	380	380	10	10	
Leisure and hospitality	210	210	220	0	-10	
Other services	130	130	140	0	-10	
Government	760	750	750	10	10	
Federal government	80	70	80	10	0	
State government	100	90	90	10	10	
Local government	580	590	580	-10	0	

The most recent month is preliminary, the prior month is revised. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Civilian labor force includes employed and unemployed individuals 16 years and older by place of residence. Employed includes payroll employment, self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestics, agriculture, and labor disputants. Unemployment rate is calculated by dividing unemployed by civilian labor force.

The Oregon Employment Department and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) work cooperatively to develop and publish monthly payroll employment and labor force data for Oregon's metropolitan areas and counties. The estimates of monthly job gains and losses are based on a survey of businesses. The estimates of unemployment are based on a survey of households and other sources.

The Oregon Employment Department payroll employment estimates are revised quarterly using information from unemployment insurance tax records. All department publications use data from this *official Oregon series* unless noted.

The department also makes the BLS-produced nonfarm payroll employment series for metropolitan areas available. These are revised annually by BLS.

The pdf version of the news release, including tables and graphs, can be found at www.qualityinfo.org/pressrelease/. To obtain the data in other formats such as in Excel, visit QualityInfo.org, select Tools, and choose LAUS or CES from the dropdown menu. To request the press release as a Word document, contact the person shown at the top of this press release.

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To file an Unemployment Insurance claim, visit our online claims system or call our contact centers, where Employment Department staff are ready to help by phone, at 1-877-FILE-4-UI (1-877-345-3484). For help finding jobs and training resources, go to: www.WorkSourceOregon.org.

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